[118H4062]

(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION



To amend the Financial Stability Act of 2010 to require certain large banking institutions to have a Chief Risk Officer, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. CASTEN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

- To amend the Financial Stability Act of 2010 to require certain large banking institutions to have a Chief Risk Officer, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Chief Risk Officer En-
- 5 forcement and Accountability Act".

6 SEC. 2. CHIEF RISK OFFICER.

- 7 Section 165(h) of the Financial Stability Act of 2010
- 8 (12 U.S.C. 5365(h)) is amended—

| 1 | (1) in paragraph (2)— |
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| 2 | (A) by striking "that is a publicly traded |
| 3 | company and" each place such term appears; |
| 4 | and |
| 5 | (B) by inserting ", and appoint a chief risk |
| 6 | officer, as set forth in paragraph (4)" after "as |
| 7 | set forth in paragraph (3)" each place such |
| 8 | term appears; |
| 9 | (2) by redesignating paragraph (4) as para- |
| 10 | graph (7); and |
| 11 | (3) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol- |
| 12 | lowing: |
| 13 | "(4) CHIEF RISK OFFICER.— |
| 14 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—A chief risk officer re- |
| 15 | quired by this subsection shall be appointed by |
| 16 | a company from among individuals with experi- |
| 17 | ence in identifying, assessing, and managing |
| 18 | risk exposures of large, complex financial firms. |
| 19 | "(B) RESPONSIBILITIES.—A chief risk of- |
| 20 | ficer shall be responsible for overseeing the fol- |
| 21 | lowing: |
| 22 | "(i) The establishment of risk limits |
| 23 | on an enterprise-wide basis and the moni- |
| 24 | toring of compliance with such limits. |

| 1 | "(ii) The implementation of and ongo- |
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| 2 | ing compliance with the policies and proce- |
| 3 | dures establishing risk-management gov- |
| 4 | ernance, risk-management procedures, and |
| 5 | risk-control infrastructure for the global |
| 6 | operations of the company. |
| 7 | "(iii) The development and implemen- |
| 8 | tation of the processes and systems for im- |
| 9 | plementing and monitoring compliance |
| 10 | with the policies and procedures described |
| 11 | under clause (ii), including— |
| 12 | ((I) processes and systems for |
| 13 | identifying and reporting risks and |
| 14 | risk-management deficiencies, includ- |
| 15 | ing regarding emerging risks, and en- |
| 16 | suring effective and timely implemen- |
| 17 | tation of actions to address emerging |
| 18 | risks and risk-management defi- |
| 19 | ciencies for the global operations of |
| 20 | the company; |
| 21 | "(II) processes and systems for |
| 22 | establishing managerial and employee |
| 23 | responsibility for risk management; |

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| 1 | "(III) processes and systems for |
| 2 | ensuring the independence of the risk- |
| 3 | management function; and |
| 4 | "(IV) processes and systems to |
| 5 | integrate risk management and associ- |
| 6 | ated controls with management goals |
| 7 | and the compensation structure of the |
| 8 | company for the global operations of |
| 9 | the company. |
| 10 | "(iv) The management of risks and |
| 11 | risk controls within the parameters of the |
| 12 | company's risk-control framework, and |
| 13 | monitoring and testing of the company's |
| 14 | risk controls. |
| 15 | "(C) Reporting responsibilities.—A |
| 16 | chief risk officer shall— |
| 17 | "(i) report directly to both the risk |
| 18 | committee described under paragraph (3) |
| 19 | and the chief executive officer of the com- |
| 20 | pany; and |
| 21 | "(ii) be responsible for reporting risk- |
| 22 | management deficiencies and emerging |
| 23 | risks to the risk committee described under |
| 24 | paragraph (3) and resolving risk-manage- |
| 25 | ment deficiencies in a timely manner. |
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| 1 | "(D) VACANCIES.— |
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| 2 | "(i) NOTIFICATION TO REGU- |
| 3 | LATORS.—With respect to a chief risk offi- |
| 4 | cer required by this subsection, if the office |
| 5 | of a chief risk officer becomes vacant, the |
| 6 | company shall— |
| 7 | "(I) not later than 24 hours after |
| 8 | such vacancy occurs, notify the pri- |
| 9 | mary financial regulatory agency of |
| 10 | the company, the primary financial |
| 11 | regulatory agency of any depository |
| 12 | institution subsidiary of the company, |
| 13 | and any State agency with supervisory |
| 14 | authority over the company or any de- |
| 15 | pository institution subsidiary of the |
| 16 | company of such vacancy; and |
| 17 | "(II) not later than 7 days after |
| 18 | such vacancy occurs, submit a plan to |
| 19 | the primary financial regulatory agen- |
| 20 | cy of the company, the primary finan- |
| 21 | cial regulatory agency of any deposi- |
| 22 | tory institution subsidiary of the com- |
| 23 | pany, and any State agency with su- |
| 24 | pervisory authority over the company |
| 25 | or any depository institution sub- |

| 1 | sidiary of the company on how the |
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| 2 | company will search for and promptly |
| 3 | hire a well-qualified chief risk officer |
| 4 | to fill the vacancy. |
| 5 | "(ii) FAILURE TO FILL VACANCY |
| 6 | With respect to a vacancy described under |
| 7 | clause (i), if the company does not fill the |
| 8 | vacancy within 60 days of the vacancy oc- |
| 9 | curring— |
| 10 | "(I) the company shall notify the |
| 11 | public, including on the website of the |
| 12 | company, that the vacancy has existed |
| 13 | for more than 60 days; and |
| 14 | "(II) the total assets of the com- |
| 15 | pany may not exceed the total assets |
| 16 | of the company on the date the va- |
| 17 | cancy occurred until such time as the |
| 18 | vacancy is filled. |
| 19 | "(5) Application to large banks with no |
| 20 | BANK HOLDING COMPANY.—The primary financial |
| 21 | regulatory agencies shall issue regulations requiring |
| 22 | each bank that does not have a bank holding com- |
| 23 | pany and that has total consolidated assets of not |
| 24 | less than $$50,000,000,000$ to establish a risk com- |

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| 1 | mittee, as set forth in paragraph (3) and appoint a |
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| 2 | chief risk officer, as set forth in paragraph (4). |
| 3 | "(6) PRIMARY FINANCIAL REGULATORY AGEN- |
| 4 | CY FOR CERTAIN NONBANK FINANCIAL COMPA- |
| 5 | NIES.—For purposes of this subsection, the primary |
| 6 | financial regulatory agency for a nonbank financial |
| 7 | company supervised by the Board of Governors shall |
| 8 | be the Board of Governors.". |